**Kjyhk; vf;fhsk;**

ntsp:8:7@ “*Kjyhk; J}jd; vf;fhsk; Cjpdhd;@ mg;nghOJ ,uj;jq;fye;j fy;kioAk; mf;fpdpAk; cz;lhfp> g+kpapNy nfhl;lg;gl;lJ@ mjpdhy; kuq;fspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F nte;JNghapw;W> gRk;Gy;nyy;yhk; vhpe;JNghapw;W”.*

**NjtNfhgk;:** fy;kioAk; mf;fpdpAk; thijfshf vfpg;jpah;fSf;F nrhy;yh;j;jkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (ahj;:9:23>24). ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; ,uj;jk;> fy;kio> mf;fpdp Nghd;wit nrhy;yh;j;jkhf ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. mf;fpdp fy;kio vd;gJ NjtNfhgj;jpw;F milahsk; (rq;:18:13>14@ Vrh:30:30>31). mrPhpadhfpa nrdnfhpg;ig Njtd; “gl;rpf;fpw mf;fpdp [{thiyapdhYk;> ,b ngUnts;sk; fy;kioapdhYk;” mopg;Ngd; (Vrh:30:30) vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mJ mrPhpadhfpa nrdnfhpg;ig vg;gb mopf;fg;Nghfpd;Nwd; vd;W Njtd; $Wk; jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. Mdhy; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd mf;fpdp [{thiyapdhYk;> ,b ngUnts;sk; fy;kio Mfpatw;whYk; nrdnfhpg; gilfis Njtd; mopf;ftpy;iy. gilapdh; 1>80>000Ngiu xU thdJ}jd; xNu ,utpNy nfhd;WNghl;lhd; (2uh[h:19:35@ Vrh:37:36). vdNt mf;fpdp fy;kio vd;gjd; Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jkhdJ NjtdJ NfhgNk. NjtdJ Nfhgj;jhy; mopg;Ngd; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

“G+kpapy; nfhl;lg;gl;lJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. G+kp vd;gjw;F ,];uNayh; vd;w mh;j;jKk; cz;L. Mdhy; ,q;F mJ Gw[hjp cyfj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfs; kPjhd NjtDila epahaj;jPh;g;ig mJ Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; cyfg; NghuhdJ Gw[hjpfs; kPjhd NjtDila Nfhgj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;. xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jpUe;jhy; kW Njrj;jpd; %yk; mij rpl;rpf;fyhk;. Mdhy; cyfj;jpy; vy;yh Njrq;fsJ mf;fpukKk; epiwtile;J ,Ue;jjhy; vd;d nra;tJ? mjdhy; NjtdJ Nfhgk; vy;yh Njrq;fisAk; ehrk; gz;zpaJ. xU Njrj;jpw;F vjpuhf kW Njrj;ij Aj;jk; gz;Zk;gbf;F Njtd; mDkjpj;jhh;. mJNt cyfpd; vy;yh ehLfSk; gq;Fngw;w cyf Aj;jkhFk;. ntsp:8:7y; me;j NjtDila Nfhgk; vd;gJ Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghh; vd;W Nehpilahf $wg;glhtpl;lhYk; mJ NjtNfhgj;ij ntspg;gLj;Jk; cyfk; jOtpa (ahg;Ngj;jpd; Njrk; KOtJk; ele;j) Nghh;jhd; vd;gij ehk; cWjpahf ek;gyhk;.

**kuk;> Gy; vd;why; Njtkdpjh;fs;:** me;j Nfhgj;jpy; mjhtJ Kjyhk; cyf Aj;jj;jpy; kuk;> Gy; vy;yhk; ghjpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kuk;> Gy; vy;yhk; Njt[dq;fisNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:9:4y; “g+kpapd; Gy;iyAk; gRikahd ve;jg; g+z;ilAk; ve;j kuj;ijAk; Nrjg;gLj;jhky;> jq;fs; new;wpfspy; NjtDila Kj;jpiuiaj; jhpj;jpuhj kD\iu khj;jpuk; Nrjg;gLj;j mitfSf;F cj;juT nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ”. ,jpypUe;J ehk; vd;d Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;? Gy;> kuk; vd;gth;fs; NjtDila Kj;jpiuia new;wpapNy ngw;w kdpjh;fs; my;yJ Njtkdpjh;fs; vd;gij ehk; ,jpypUe;J Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**Vd; kuk;> Gy; vd;W ,uz;L gphpTfs;?** Kjyhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk; NghJ “kuq;fspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F nte;JNghapw;W> gRk;Gy;nyy;yhk; vhpe;JNghapw;W” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Kjy; cyfg;Ngh; cgj;jputj;jpy; Gw[hjpfspypUe;j Njt[dq;fSk; khl;bf;nfhz;lhh;fs; vd;gJ ,jd; %yk; njhpfpd;wJ. NjtDila [dq;fs; Vd; kuk;> Gy; vd;W jdpj;jdpahf gphpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;? “kuk;” “gRk;Gy;” vy;yhk; xUtUila tpRthr msit Fwpf;fpwJ. tpRthrj;jpy; gykpf;fth; kuk; vd;Wk;> tpRthrj;jpy; gyfPdkhdth;fs; Gy; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

**nte;J Nghapw;W> vhpe;JNghapw;W:** vhpe;J Nghjy; vd;gjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ij katakaio vd;gjhFk;. ,Nj thh;j;ij 1nfhhp:3:15y; nte;JNghjy; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. MdhYk; mtd; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthd; vd;W mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt vhpe;JNghjy; (nte;JNghjy;) vd;gJ kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; %yk; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLjyhFk;. kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; Vw;fdNt tpRthrpfshfp jq;fsJ tpRthrj;ij tpUj;jp nra;jpUe;jth;fspy; rpyUk; jq;fsJ tpRthrf; Fiwtpdhy; ,e;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; khl;bf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. mijNa nte;J Nghapw;W> vhpe;J Nghapw;W vd;w thh;j;ijfs; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ. ,jpNy kuk; tFg;ghh; cgj;jputj;jpd; kj;jpapYk; jq;fis fhj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. Fiwe;j tpRthrk; nfhz;l Gy; tFg;ghh; mf;fpdp Nghd;w Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghhpd; cgj;jputj;jpNy rpf;fp tprthrj;jpypUe;J gpd;thq;fp Nghdhh;fs;.

**,];uNaYf;F fpUig jpUk;Gk;:** 1914y; Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;Wk;> Kjyhk; cyfg;NgNu ntsp:8:7y; $wg;gl;l Kjyhk; vf;fhs fhhpak; vd;gjw;Fk; NtW xU Mjhuj;ijAk; ghh;g;Nghk;. Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwNtwptpl;lhy; ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;F fpUig jpUk;gNtz;Lk;. ePq;fs; ,];uNay; [dq;fSila (,];uNaypa Afj;jpd;) filrp fhyj;jpy; ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j gpd;dh; Mtpf;Fhpa fpUig nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf Gw[hjpah;fSf;F jpUk;gpaJ. mJ vd;d Mtpf;Fhpa fpUig. rigahUf;fhd miog;Ng> ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLjNy me;j fpUig MFk;. nfhh;dypA tPl;lhUf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lNghJ Gw[hjpfSf;fhd fpUig Muk;gpj;jJ. ,];uNayh;fSila AfkhdJ fp.gp.135y;jhd; KbTf;F te;jJ. MdhYk; mth;fsJ filrp fhyk; njhlq;fg;gl;lTld; Gw[hjpfSf;F Mtpf;Fhpa fpUigahdJ nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf jpUk;g Muk;gpj;jJ. mNjNghy Gw[hjpaUila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j me;j filrp fhyk; Muk;gpj;j clNdNa ,];uNayh;fSf;F G+kpf;Fhpa fpUig nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf Muk;gpj;jJ. ,ij ehk; Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghhpd; KbT vd;d vd;gij Muha;e;J ghh;g;gjd; %ykhf njhpe;Jnfhs;s Kbak;. Kjy; cyfg;Nghhpd; %yk; fp.gp.1917y; ghy;gh; mwpf;if (Balfour declaration) ntspaplg;gl;L> ,];uNayh;fs; vUrNykpNy FbNaWk; chpik toq;fg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.1917y; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig jpUk;gpajd; %yKk; Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukkhdJ mjw;F rw;W Kd;dh; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gJk;> Gw[hjpfhyj;jpd; filrpfhyk; fp.gp.1914y; Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gJk; Kjyhk; cyfg;NghNu Kjyhk; vf;fhs fhhpak; vd;gJk; cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**nfhs;is Neha;fs;:**

NjtdJ rpl;irapy; vg;NghJNk Aj;jj;jpw;F mLj;J nfhs;is Neha;fs; Vw;gl Ntz;Lk;. mg;gb VjhtJ nfhs;is Neha;fs; Kjyhk; cyfg;NghUf;F gpwF cyfk; jOtpa mstpy; Vw;gl;ljh vd;W ehk; ghh;f;f Ntz;Lk;. Mk; Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghh; Kbe;jTld; cyfk; jOtpa mstpy; nfhs;is Neha; Vw;gl;lJ. me;j nfhs;is Nehapd; ngah; ];ghdp]; GS (Spanish flu). ,J fp.gp.1918y; ,Ue;J 1921 tiu cyfk; KOtJk; ehd;F miyfshf ,e;j njhw;W Vw;gl;lJ. ,jpy; nkhj;jk; 5-10 Nfhb kf;fs; cyfk; KOtJk; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,e;j cyfk; jOtpa nfhs;is Neha; Vw;gLtjw;F Kd;G tiu ve;j xU nfhs;is NehAk; cyfk; jOtpa mstpy; Vw;gl;ljpy;iy. ,JTk; Gw[hjp mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gjw;Fk;> mth;fSf;fhd rpl;irfs; 1914y; Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghh; %ykhf Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gjw;Fk;> Kjyhk; cyfg;NghNu Kjyhk; vf;fhs fhhpak; vd;gjw;Fk; Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**vf;fhsk; ahuhy; Cjg;gl;lJ?**

,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; mf;fpuk epiwT Kbe;J mjd; filrp fhyk; Muk;gpj;jTld; Nahthd; ];ehdfDk;> ,NaRTk; Kjyhk; vf;fhsj;ij Cjpdhh;fs;. mjhtJ vd;ndd;d cgj;jputq;fs; Vw;gl ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fs; kde;jpUe;jhtpl;lhy; mth;fSf;F tug;Nghfpd;w cgj;jputk; vd;d? Nghd;w fhhpaq;fis $wp ,NaRTk;> Nahthd; ];ehdDk; vr;rhpj;jhh;fs;. mNjNghy 1914y; Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilfpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfSf;fhd kfhcgj;jputk; Muk;gkhfpd;wJ. cyfg;Nghh; %ykhf mJ Muk;gkhFk;. mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig jpUk;Gk; vd;gij 1914f;F Kd;ghf ahuhtJ mwptpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lky;yth? mg;gb vf;fhsj;ij CjpaJ ahh; vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp. 1914f;F Kd;dh; ahnuy;yhk; gw[hjp fhyk; KbaNghfpd;wJ> ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig jpUk;gg;Nghfpd;wJ> cyfj;jpw;F kfhcgj;jputk; Vw;glNghfpd;wJ vd;W mwptpj;jhh;fNsh mth;fs; vy;NyhUNk Kjyhk; vf;fhsj;ij Cjpath;fNs. mth;fs; ahh; vd;gij ePq;fNs fpwp];jt tuyhw;wpypUe;J Njbf;nfhs;Sq;fs;.